

Abras: A Software Tool to Support Observer Studies and Clinical Trials

S. G. Armato III, Ph.D.



**Department of Radiology
and the
Human Imaging Research Office (HIRO)**

The University of Chicago

Acknowledgments

Adam Starkey

William F. Sensakovic, Ph.D.

Zacariah E. Labby

Rachael Y. Roberts, M.D.

Heber MacMahon, M.D.

Philip Caligiuri, M.D.

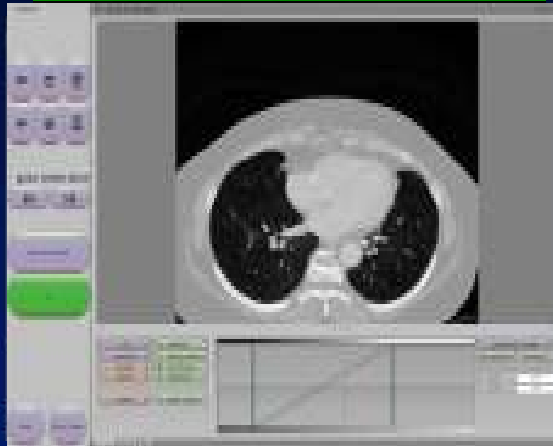
Chris Straus, M.D.

Feng Li, M.D., Ph.D.

S. Armato receives royalties and licensing fees related to CAD technology through the University of Chicago. Software described is not intended for commercial use.

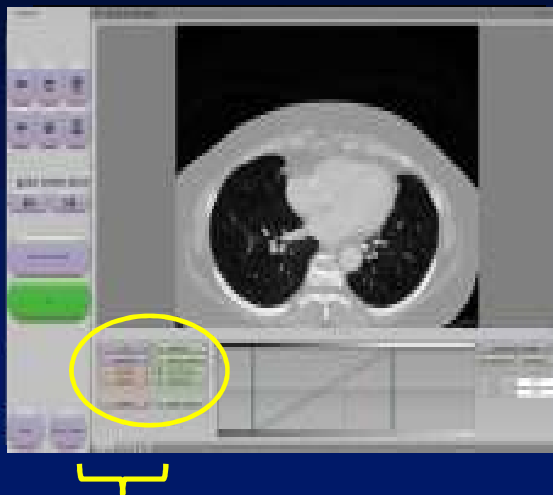
What is Abras

- Visualization
- Measurement
- Data Mining
- Scripting



What is Abras

- Visualization
- Measurement
- Data Mining
- Scripting



Research Limitations

Research Limitations

- Task must fit software capabilities

Research Limitations

- Task must fit software capabilities
- Home-grown software usually minimalist
 - must be reinvented for each new task

Research Limitations

- Task must fit software capabilities
- Home-grown software usually minimalist
 - must be reinvented for each new task
- Radiologist must use dedicated research computer

Clinical Measurement Limitations

Clinical Measurement Limitations

- Measurements are manually extracted from textual radiology report
 - association among serial target lesions ambiguous

Clinical Measurement Limitations

- Measurements are manually extracted from textual radiology report
 - association among serial target lesions ambiguous
- Measurements are “frozen” in images

Clinical Measurement Limitations

- Measurements are manually extracted from textual radiology report
 - association among serial target lesions ambiguous
- Measurements are “frozen” in images
- No universal reporting mechanism across institutions

Abras Philosophy

Abras Philosophy

- Platform agnostic (Windows, Linux, Mac OS)

Abras Philosophy

- Platform agnostic (Windows, Linux, Mac OS)
- Interoperability (XML file structure)

Abras Philosophy

- Platform agnostic (Windows, Linux, Mac OS)
- Interoperability (XML file structure)
- System integration (MATLAB, ITK, VTK)

Abras Philosophy

- Platform agnostic (Windows, Linux, Mac OS)
- Interoperability (XML file structure)
- System integration (MATLAB, ITK, VTK)
- Lightweight (4 MB disk space and memory)

Abras Philosophy

- Platform agnostic (Windows, Linux, Mac OS)
- Interoperability (XML file structure)
- System integration (MATLAB, ITK, VTK)
- Lightweight (4 MB disk space and memory)
- Deployable (no installation, USB drive)

Abras Philosophy

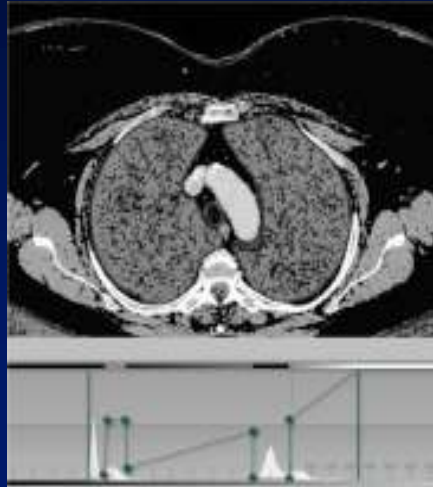
- Platform agnostic (Windows, Linux, Mac OS)
- Interoperability (XML file structure)
- System integration (MATLAB, ITK, VTK)
- Lightweight (4 MB disk space and memory)
- Deployable (no installation, USB drive)
- Extensible (Lua-based scripting language)

Abras Philosophy

- Platform agnostic (Windows, Linux, Mac OS)
- Interoperability (XML file structure)
- System integration (MATLAB, ITK, VTK)
- Lightweight (4 MB disk space and memory)
- Deployable (no installation, USB drive)
- Extensible (Lua-based scripting language)
- Intuitive

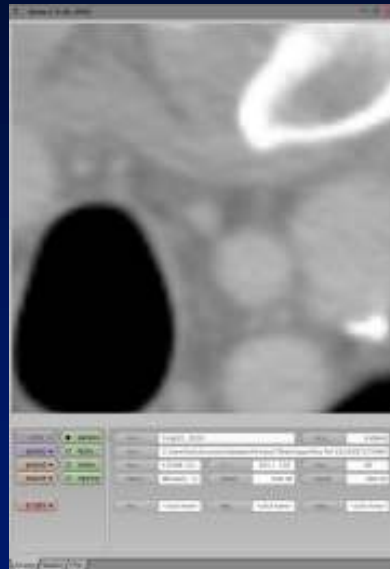
Abras

- Standard functions
 - Window/Level

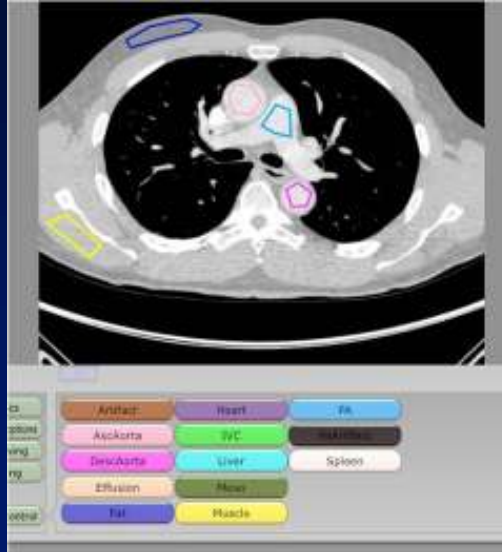


Abras

- Standard functions
 - Window/Level
 - Zoom



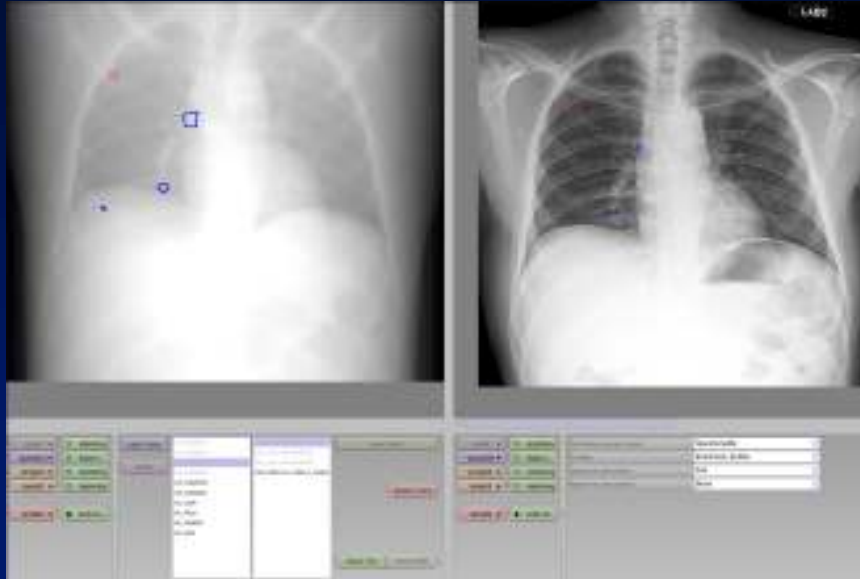
Abras: Use Case



Abras: Use Case

- Multi-institutional LIDC/IDRI Database
- 298 chest radiographs were added to the LIDC Database of CT scans
- Find DRR nodule in CXR and indicate confidence

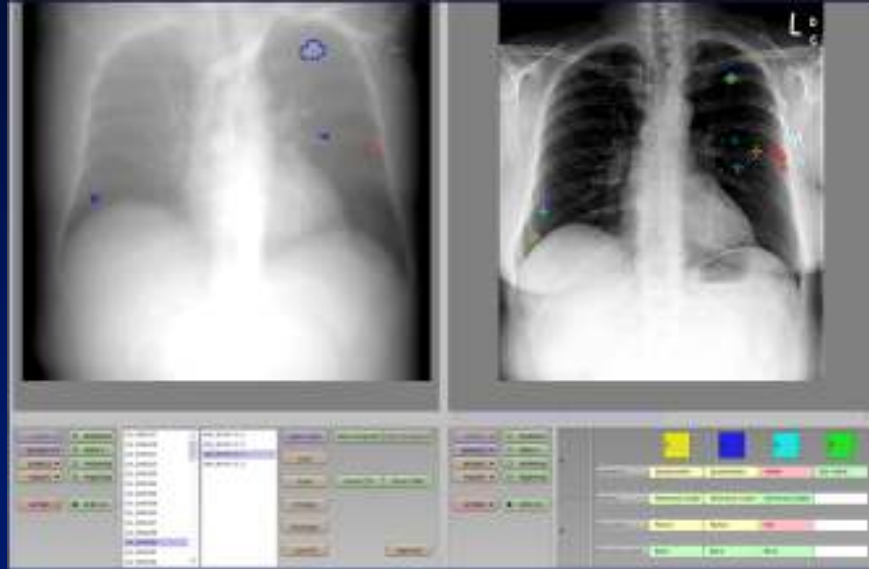
Abras: Use Case



Abras: Use Case



Abras: Use Case



Abras: Use Case

- Original tool not suitable
– 3 cases/hour
- Abras interface produced in 2 days
– 20 cases/hour

Abras Limitations

Abras Limitations

- Incorporation with PACS

Abras Limitations

- **Incorporation with PACS**
 - **import images from PACS**
 - **[export measurements to PACS]**

Abras Limitations

- **Incorporation with PACS**
 - **import images from PACS**
 - **[export measurements to PACS]**
- **Clinical acceptance**

Abras Limitations

- Incorporation with PACS
 - import images from PACS
 - [export measurements to PACS]
- Clinical acceptance
- Requires script writers

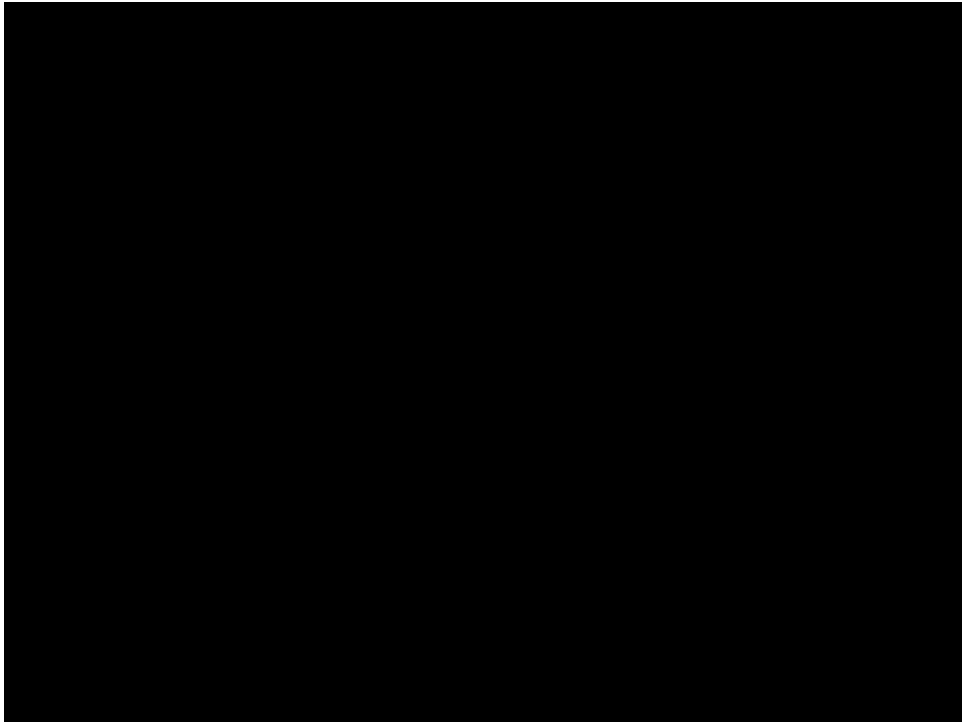
Future Directions

Future Directions

- Configurable views for simultaneous display and analysis of multiple images
- 3D image visualization and interaction
- Input and output formats for medical image analysis toolkits
- Touch-screen and mobile device support
- Extend meta-tag support

Summary

- Intuitive, portable, and extensible
 - customizable
- Image analysis and CAD development
- Observer studies
- Clinical trials support
 - consistency in measurement acquisition and reporting



Abras: Use Case

